



A study on how health care facilities are using technology to meet the demands of the changing landscape



2022

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Introduction

Allegion's 2022 Health Care Trends Report:
A Study on How Health Care Facilities Are
Using Technology to Meet the Demands of
the Changing Landscape peeled back
the curtain in the health care market to
understand the trends and challenges in
today's facilities. When we kicked off this
research, our goal was to discover what's
going on within hospitals and how they have
evolved over the past five years. We
conducted similar research in 2016, which
you will see referenced throughout this
report as a comparison.

It's interesting to see the ways the industry has changed to meet demands and expectations of today's patients—and the satisfaction of staff, which we will explore later in this report. We were curious to see how the COVID-19 pandemic transformed health care, and what we found goes far beyond PPE and touchless access control. Of course, door hardware solutions that reduce the spread of the virus are increasingly popular in health care, and

chapters 1 and 2 explore this in greater detail. Yet we also found that the pandemic accelerated the adoption of new security measures aimed at protecting people and physical assets. Many strategic initiatives around door hardware and access control have been adopted already, with more being planned for the coming months.

Electronic adoption was on the rise before 2020, so this report takes a closer look at EAC trends and compares usage today to five years ago. Another way hospitals seem to have evolved in recent years is how they are accommodating patients with distinct needs. Hospitals have had to comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) regulations for decades, but this research shows that facilities are making door hardware changes to a greater extent than in the past. Changes for behavioral health are also more common today, leading to the need for ligature resistant door hardware in patient rooms and common areas.

The following chapters highlight the key findings from our research. We hope this information helps shine a light on the health care market.

Overview

An online survey was conducted from August through September 2021 among 100 key decision makers in U.S. hospitals including:



C-suite



Purchasing and procurement



Facilities and operations



Clinical and service lines

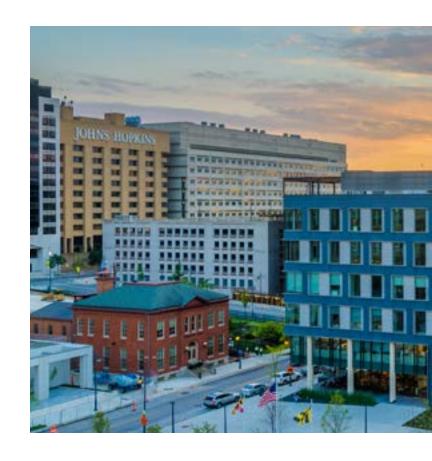


Safety and security

The 30-minute survey was conducted "blind" so that neither Allegion nor any of its brands were identified as sponsors of the survey. To qualify for the survey, decision makers had to have worked with, purchased or recommended one or more types of door hardware, access control or both in the past 12 months.

Health systems across the U.S. participated in the survey. **Noteworthy examples of participants include:**

- + Ascension Health
- + Dignity Health
- + HCA Healthcare
- Johns Hopkins Medicine
- + Kaiser Permanente
- + Mercy Health
- + New York Presbyterian
- + Penn Medicine
- + St. Luke's Health
- + Trinity Health





In 2020 when COVID-19 first hit, our health system was forced to put a pause on some of the infrastructure projects. We are slowly starting to resume some of these projects.

Facilities Director / Manager

The impact of the pandemic on health care facilities

We're well aware that the last two years have devasted the health care industry in many ways.

This research uncovered what has been happening behind the scenes in hospitals as the pandemic profoundly altered the ways health care facilities operate. The majority (88%) of the health care professionals surveyed cited at least one way that the COVID-19 impacted their organization's infrastructure needs and plans. Plans and projects were paused at nearly a quarter of the organizations surveyed, 12% had a decrease in budget or spending and 9% had to shift priorities.

88%

Cited one way COVID-19 impacted infrastructure needs and plans

12%

Had a decrease in budget or spending

9%

Had to shift priorities



The impact of the pandemic on health care facilities

Another notable takeaway was the impact on security.

The pandemic forced health care facilities to reevaluate the flow of people and restrict access to select areas in an attempt to limit the spread of infection while protecting people and property. Almost three-quarters of respondents restricted access to areas that were previously open in 2021. Extra layers of security were also added in some facilities to protect supplies and patients, with 62% of facilities deciding to electronically control access at openings.



Plans/projects delayed or postponed			22%
Greater focus on upgrades to security		19%	
Decrease in budget/spending	12%		
Shift in priorities or adjustments to address COVID	9%		
Controlling or limiting access			
Invested more in infrastructure or construction 7%			
Increase in budget/spending 6%			
Supply chain issues 4%			
Employee/workload			
related issues 4%			

The impact of the pandemic on health care facilities

Infection control has always been a top priority in health care facilities, but the pandemic changed the game.

More than 8 in 10 respondents increased disinfecting protocols due to the coronavirus. A majority (80%) of health care facilities altered their door hardware to help reduce the spread of the virus, including 59% adding touchless at openings and 62% electrifying openings with access control.



Adoption of measures as a result of COVID-19				
More frequent disinfecting		82% 9% 91%		
Restricting access to areas that were previou	usly open access	73% 12% 85%		
Electrifying openings with access control such as card readers	62%	17% 79%		
Adding touchless/contactless door hardwar such as auto operators and mobile credentia	e 59%	23% 82%		
Purchasing products with antimicrobial surfatechnology that inhibit the spread of germs	ace 54%	27% 81%		
HVAC upgrades	53%	22% 75%		
Instituting exterior/perimeter lockdowns 47	20/0	27% 74%		
Adding touchless/contactless faucets 469	1 /0	33% 79%		
Purchasing hands-free mechanical arm or foot pulls 44%	24	4% 68%		
Holding doors open that were previously closed 42%	19%	61%		
ADOPTED IN THE PLANNING TO ADOPT	TAL ANTICIPATED ADOPTION			

The impact of the pandemic on health care facilities

In fact, nearly 9 in 10 are using antimicrobial products in their facilities today.

This is up from a third of facilities using these products in 2016, with 73% stating they are using it more today than before the pandemic. Similarly, 61% of the health care professionals surveyed said they are using hands-free or touchless access products more than before.

Clearly, there were plenty of new initatives that were adopted in response to the pandemic, most of which didn't come for free. Unfortunately, most hospitals didn't see an increase in funding to match these expenses. Fifty-four percent (54%) had an increase in expenses last year, while only 40% received more funding for facilities management and construction expenses. That said, a majority (57%) of those surveyed received funds or grants as part of pandemic relief activities.

73%
stated they
are using
antimicrobial
more today
than before
the pandemic

Usage of antimicrobial solutions to reduce bacteria or spread of germs on touch surfaces

5%

USING MORE NOW THAN BEFORE COVID

USING TO THE SAME EXTENT AS BEFORE COVID

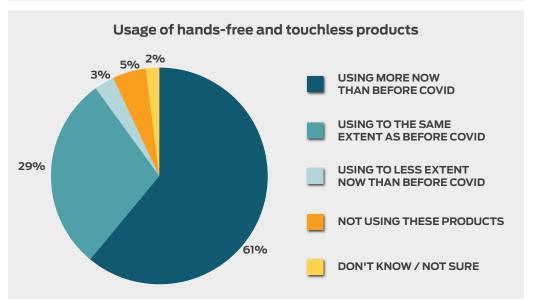
USING TO LESS EXTENT NOW THAN BEFORE COVID

NOT USING THESE PRODUCTS

73%

DON'T KNOW / NOT SURE

are using hands-free or touchless access products more than before



Stopping the spread of hospital infections became a much bigger issue since the start of the pandemic.

Operations Director / Manager

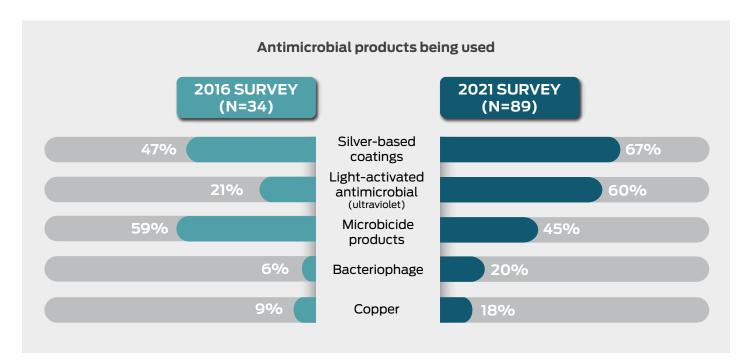
New strategies adopted to reduce surface transmission

Infection control is far from a new challenge in health care facilities.

It's estimated that two million hospital-acquired infections lead to 90,000 deaths each year—even before the pandemic. Yet the coronavirus was an entirely new hardship for health care facilities so it's no surprise that we saw a lot of new trends in infection prevention strategies.

Read more about <u>touchless access control</u> and how it can help combat hospital acquired infections.





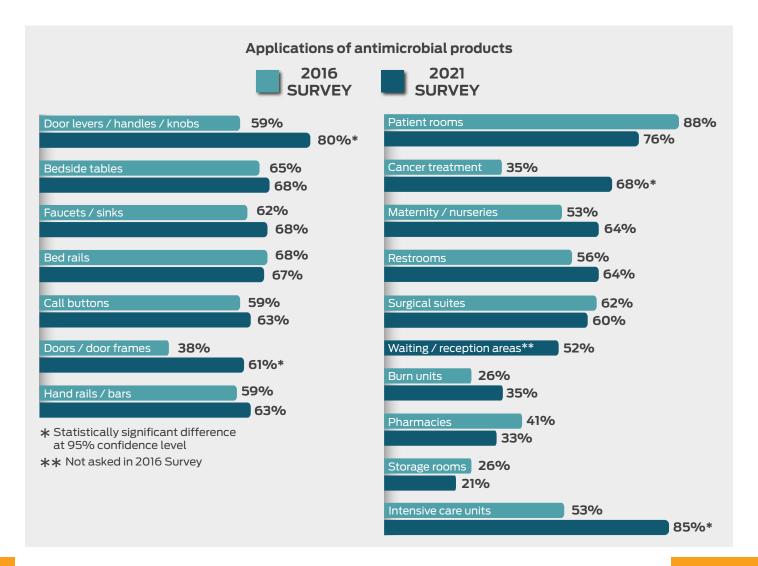
New strategies adopted to reduce surface transmission

Among the popular ways to reduce the spread of germs on surfaces was the addition of antimicrobial products, which we noted earlier are being used by nearly 90% of facilities.

What's interesting is the types of products being used. The most popular product today is silver-based coatings. However, these products have not been certified to protect against viruses. While copper has shown more promising results in reducing the spread of viruses, it's being used by less than a quarter of hospitals.

Antimicrobial solutions are just one tool available for infection control. Removing the need to contact high-touch surfaces is another effective way to prevent the spread of germs and viruses. This is happening in most hospitals (93%) today throughout the building—from patient areas like individual rooms and the ICU to common spaces like restrooms and reception areas. Patient rooms and intensive care units are the most popular places where hospitals are implementing healthier door hardware

Read more about how <u>antimicrobial copper</u> can slow the spread of deadly infections in hospitals.



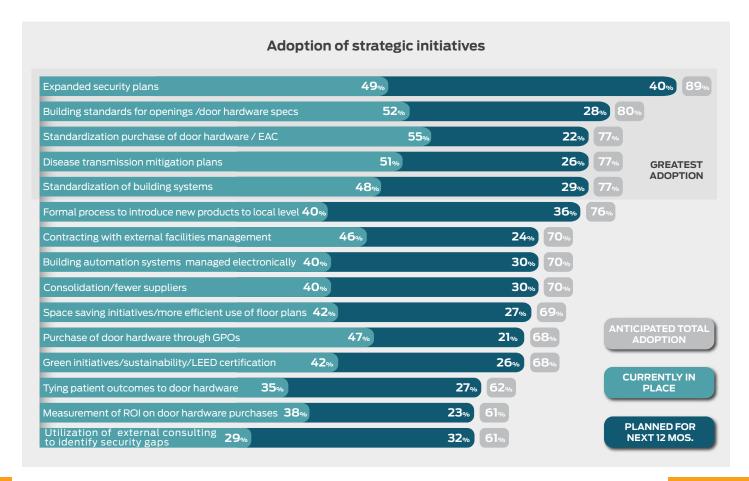
...with increased activity at our hospital and the charged atmosphere, security is at the forefront of our planned initiatives. COVID made physical security a larger issue for us.
Clinical / Service Line

Trends in security, access and facility operations

Allegion's research also looked into trends within the market, identifying strategic initiatives in place today and what's being planned for the future.

Building standards are common in most hospitals today. More than half of hospitals currently standardize purchasing of door hardware and access control products, which is up 13% from five years ago. And more than half have standards in place for their hardware specifications.







Trends in security, access and facility operations

Looking ahead, we should expect to see security-related initiatives grow in the next 12 months. Forty percent (40%) plan to expand their security plans next year, including projects related to key control, credentialing and ligature resistance. Other initiatives planned for this year include:



Formal processes to adopt new solutions and products



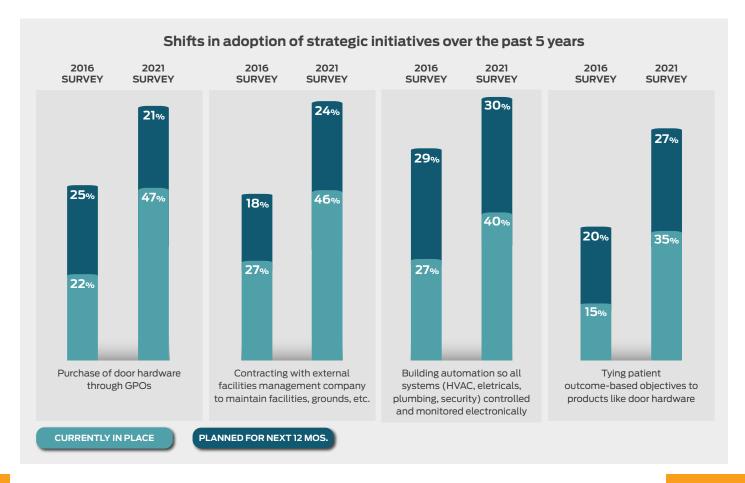
Utilization of external consulting services for door hardware and access control



Building automation and consolidation of suppliers

Adoption increased for most of the strategic initiatives inquired about in this research.

The most significant gains in adoption during the past five years were related to the purchasing of door hardware through GPOs, contracting with external facilities management companies, building automation, and the strategic use of patient outcome-based objectives.



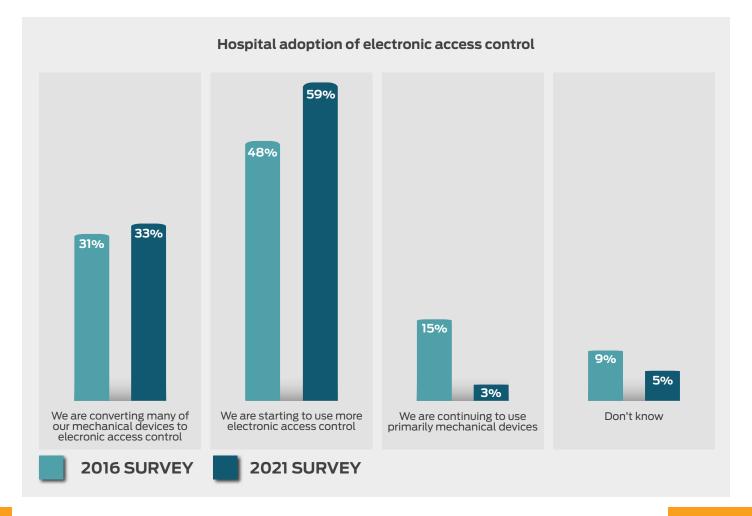
We have used some of our COVID funds to increase access control to many of our outside areas. Previous to having these funds, we were limited by costs.

C-suite

The rise of electronics

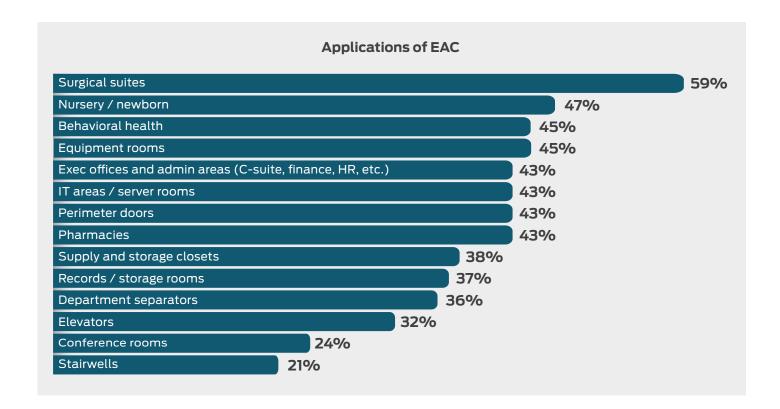
Electronic access control adoption escalated throughout the health care market over the last five years.

This is especially true in larger facilities located in urban and suburban markets. Today, more than 90% of those surveyed are using electronic access control to some extent, which is more than 10% higher than in 2016. While 82% continue to have hardwired electronic access control products, 71% are using wireless.



The rise of electronics

Common areas where you will see electronic door hardware include surgical suites, nurseries, behavioral health units and equipment rooms. While this is progress, health care professionals still cite cost (34%) and lack of budgets (28%) as primary barriers to widespread EAC adoption.









The rise of electronics

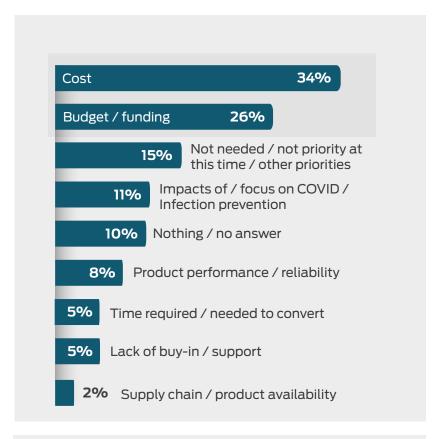
Increased budget for access control growth and upgrades has not been forthcoming in the last few years.

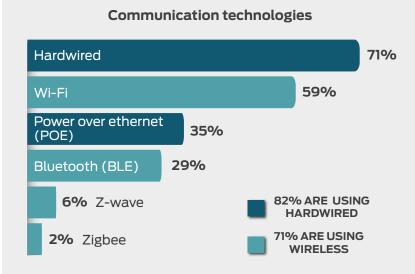
C-Suite

Adoption could be driven by the desire for these devices to collect data for building optimization.

The research found that the hospital market is highly receptive to capturing data through their door hardware and access control. In fact, most are either currently capturing or interested in capturing data in this way. These data can be used to identify trends in building usage and positively impact operational efficiencies.

Another driving factor could be pandemic-related. These devices make contact tracing digital and easy, and electronic locks are a simple way to control access to specific wings of a hospital—a trend we noted earlier in the research.



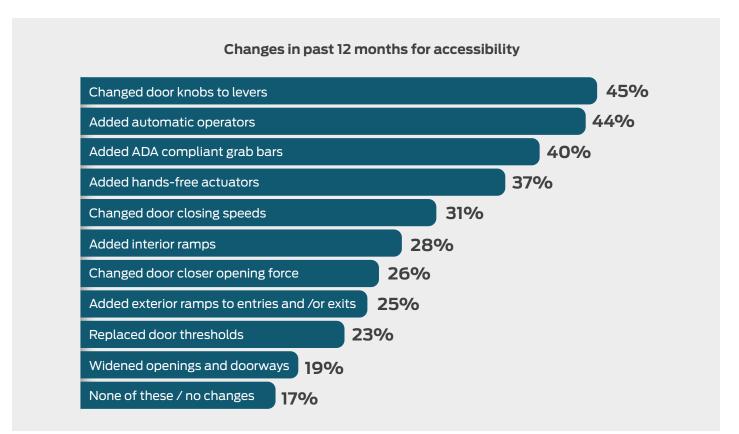


More accommodating facilities

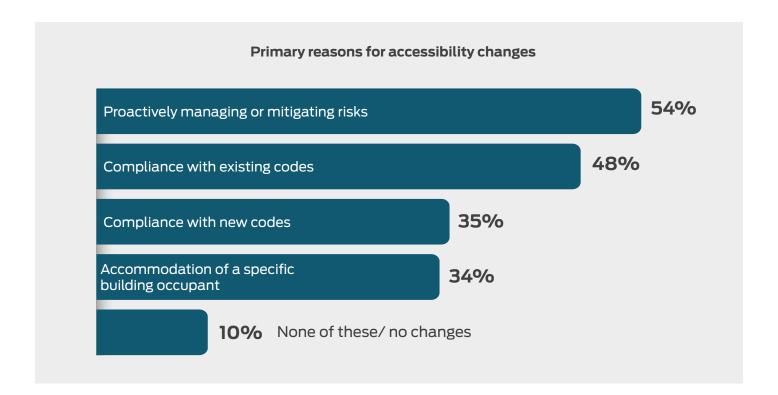
It appears that hospitals are making changes to their door hardware to accommodate patients of all abilities and needs.

For example, last year most hospitals (over 80%) updated doors to meet ADA compliance with a majority citing this was to proactively manage and mitigate risks. Changing door knobs to levers (45%) and adding automatic door operators (44%) were the most common changes made in areas like patient rooms, common areas and restrooms.





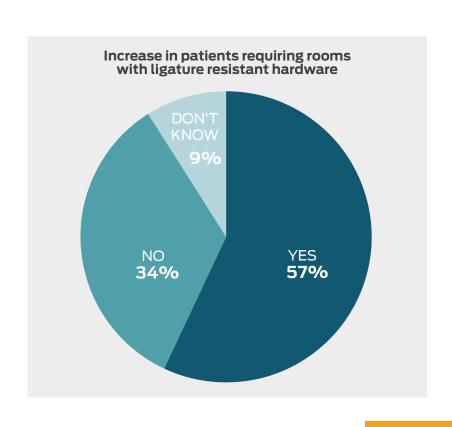
More accommodating facilities



Another way health care facilities are evolving to meet the needs of today's patients is by accommodating behavioral health patients.

Many facilities (nearly 60%) are experiencing an increase in patients requiring rooms with ligature resistant hardware, which is specifically designed to reduce the risk of strangulation. This is a 7% increase from five years ago and could be affected by the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, which was cited among the drivers of the increased need for this safety hardware.

Read how <u>ligature resistant hardware</u> can reduce patient harm.

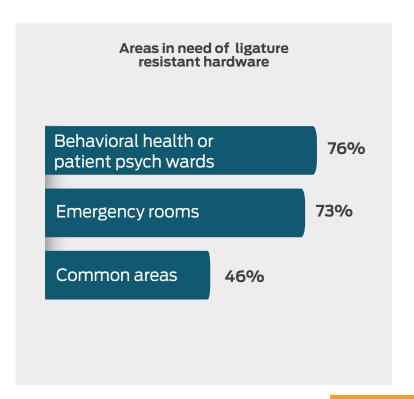


More accommodating facilities

What's driving the increased need for these products?

Drivers of increased nee	d for ligat	ure resistant products	
Increased anxiety / depression / fear / stress			22%
Impact of COVID		14%	
Safety concerns / issues		14%	
Increase in patient volumes		14%	
Regulations / requirements / compliance	11%		
Influx through emergency department	11%		
Increased awareness / focus on mental health			
Suicidal patients 5%			
Other 5%			





The importance of staff satisfaction

Hospitals and other facilities appear to be prioritizing their staff satisfaction highly, perhaps due to the impact the COVID-19 pandemic had on this workforce.

When asked how their organization measures effectiveness of hands-free and touchless products, the top response was improvement of staff satisfaction (66%). At 60%, staff satisfaction was in the top three answers when asked a similar question about measuring the effectiveness of antimicrobials. Lastly, we found that 70% measured the effectiveness of quiet door hardware by staff satisfaction.

Hospitals are focused on keeping their staff healthy and happy. Staff satisfaction was among the top ways of measuring effectiveness for the following:



Hands-free and touchless products



Antimicrobials



Quiet door hardware



Conclusion

The health care market has evolved significantly during the past five years, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic. New initiatives like the adoption of antimicrobials and touchless access were added to reduce the spread of viruses and bacteria, while security became even more important. Hospitals have grown and evolved, and hopefully have gained knowledge that will better prepare them as we move forward.

To learn more about how Allegion supports hospitals and health care facilities of all sizes, visit us.allegion.com/healthcare or contact a security consultant. Our consultants are trained in the specific needs of health care and can help you assess your security needs and identify the right solutions for your facility.

Talk with a consultant

Trusted security for the health care market

Health care facilities have special challenges when creating safe and secure spaces for patients and staff. Our popular brands provide solutions that solve these challenges, such as touchless access to improve infection control in hospitals, ligature resistant door hardware to keep behavioral health patients safe and ADA-compliant products for accessible openings.

ADSYSTEMS

As a pioneer in the industry, AD Systems builds on our tradition of excellence by continually innovating commercial sliding doors. Check out the space-saving ExamslideTM for clinics, patient rooms, medical offices and other health care applications.

LCN

LCN has been a pioneer in the industry since 1877, delivering door control solutions known for their meticulous engineering and quality control. In response to a growing need for touchless access, LCN introduced the simple and affordable COMPACT™ Automatic Operator.

SCHLAGE

From durable mechanical locks to electronic access control solutions, Schlage provides protection at critical moments—when property and personal security are at stake. Schlage also has locks designed to reduce strangulation in low, medium and high-risk applications.

VON DUPRIN

Since inventing the first self-releasing fire exit device more than a century ago, Von Duprin continues to advance the industry through customer-centric innovation. Today's portfolio includes quiet solutions for improved patient healing environments and specialized egress solutions for senior and memory care areas.

Consulting services

At Allegion, we strive to be your trusted advisor and help navigate the complexities of your door opening needs. Allegion's team of experts is available for consultations and facility assessments. We can offer advice on opening solutions, facility standards, code compliance, electronic access control coordination and architectural specifications.

About Allegion

Allegion (NYSE: ALLE) is a global pioneer in seamless access, with leading brands like CISA®, Interflex®, LCN®, Schlage®, SimonsVoss® and Von Duprin®. Focusing on security around the door and adjacent areas, Allegion secures people and assets with a range of solutions for homes, businesses, schools and institutions. Allegion had \$2.7 billion in revenue in 2020, and its security products are sold around the world.

For more, visit www.allegion.com

KRYPTONITE - LCN - SCHLAGE - STEELCRAFT - VON DUPRIN

